



市場脈搏

2023 年 12 月

股票展望

美國

在連續三個月下跌後，全球股市在11月反彈。在美國發佈一系列低於預期的通脹統計數據後，市場預期美國聯邦儲備局(聯儲局)加息週期可能很快結束，因此提振了投資者的信心。標準普爾500指數在11月份錄得8.9%的漲幅。科技板塊是主要受益行業之一，納斯達克綜合指數月漲幅超過10%。

統計數據顯示，美國經濟正在實現軟著陸。10月份經季節性調整的失業率攀升至3.9%，為2022年1月以來的最高水平。美國供應管理協會製造業採購經理指數和服務業採購經理指數均低於上月水平。而11月份密歇根大學消費者信心指數也有所下降。

歐洲

在歐洲，歐洲斯托克指數在11月份上漲了7.9%。歐元區經濟勢頭有觸底反彈早期跡象。該區11月份漢堡商業銀行綜合採購經理指數初值升至47.1。儘管讀數處於50以下的收縮區間，但該指數已高於上個月的水平和市場共識。德國似乎已經度過了經濟寒冬的最嚴峻時期。歐元區最大經濟體德國11月的ZEW¹經濟預期指數和Ifo²商業預期指數均較年中水平有顯著改善。

中國及香港

香港股市表現依然低迷。11月，恒生指數下跌0.4%。儘管在習近平和拜登於亞太經濟合作會議峰會上友好會晤後，對中美緊張局勢的擔憂有所消退，但投資者對中國的復甦勢頭仍持保留態度。再加上主導中國2024年主要經濟政策的中央經濟工作座談會將於12月舉行，投資者仍處於觀望狀態。

恒生國企指數（在香港上市的中國公司的離岸指數）下跌0.1%。在岸滬深300指數下跌2.1%。中國經濟數據仍然喜憂參半。10月份零售額和工業生產的年度增長較上月水平加快。然而，工業利潤增長放緩，出口按年下降加劇。採購經理指數也描繪了類似喜憂參半的景象，11月官方製造業採購經理指數從上個月的49.5降至49.4，而財新製造業採購經理指數從10月的49.5上升至50.7。儘管如此，中美關係出現企穩跡象，加上美國暫停加息，導致人民幣四個月來首次升值，11月在岸和離岸匯率分別上漲2.6%和2.9%。

債券展望

11月份富時強積金世界政府債券指數以3.1%的漲幅收盤。美國和歐元區最近公佈的一系列通脹統計數據皆低於預期，這引發了市場對發達國家貨幣緊縮週期可能接近尾聲的猜測，從而為債券價格提供了支持。11月，聯儲局連續第二次於政策會議上將目標利率維持在5.25%至5.50%。

1: ZEW = Centre for European Economic Research

2: Ifo = Ifo Institute

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